At the end of the day, he will lock them away 2 with the evidence. And he will bring them back on the 3 next day and put them back on your chair face down.

I've already told you what to do in the event 5 that anyone tries to talk to you. But I must reiterate 6 do not have any discussions with anyone during the 7 course of this trial, anyone inside the courthouse, 8 anyone outside the courthouse.

You should not discuss this case until the 10 very end, until I instruct you to do so through your 11 deliberations with your fellow jurors.

Likewise, if you were to go home and turn on 12 13 the television or pick up the newspaper and see 14 anything about this case, I must instruct you not to 15 read it, not to look at it, not to observe it nor 16 should you have any discussions with anyone whatsoever 17 about this case.

We expect to move this case along in the next 18 19 few weeks and we will do our best to accommodate each 20 and everyone of you. I must note that it is my 21 practice to let you know the lay of the land to the 22 best I can each and every day.

As you see today, we did not get started 24 until the afternoon. And that was because we had 25 preliminary matters we were hopeful we were going to

1 proving its case beyond a reasonable doubt and to a 2 moral certainty.

The defendant comes into this courtroom 4 innocent, cloaked with that innocence. For in this 5 Country and individual who is charged with a criminal 6 offense is presumed innocent; that is, they do not have 7 to say a word. They do not have to open their mouth

8 because the State has the burden of proving its case

9 beyond a reasonable doubt and to moral certainty.

That is the burden in a criminal case. So at 11 this juncture I must advise you as the end of this 12 trial I will advise you as to all law that will be

13 applicable. But for now keep yourselves alert, pay 14 attention, take notes, keep your common sense with you.

15 and at this time give your undivided attention to first

16 Mr. Urick, on behalf of the State and then Ms.

17 Gutierrez, on behalf of the defense.

18 At your leisure, either one of you should 19 know you're free to move about this courtroom. I have 20 no restrictions on where you go. The only thing I ask 21 is that before you approach a witness, you let me know

22 that you're going to approach the witness. It also

23 helps to signal to the witness that you're going to 24 approach them.

But for opening you may go anywhere in this

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25

1 handle on the days that turned out to be snow days, so 2 we took care of those matters this morning.

Also I would note that each and every day I 4 will try to tell you what my schedule looks like for 5 the next day. For example, tomorrow I have no cases, 6 so that means I can start this case at 9:30, which 7 means you go over and be paid like you did today, but 8 at 9:30, you won't be able to go down to the canteen 9 for the last cup of coffee or cup of tea, like you may 10 have done this morning because we will be able to start 11 promptly at 9:30 since I have no docket other than this 12 case. So that should work us well for the day in

13 working on this case. I will also direct you -- you've been told 14 15 where this case took place, and I need to advise you

16 either at recess, during lunch break, or at the end of 17 the day, do not go to the scene. Do not try to visit

18 the location that's talked about in this trial.

19 That would not be appropriate, would 20 constitute investigation outside this courtroom. And 21 that is not a proper -- appropriate procedure for any 22 juror to follow. So I'm going to admonish you not to 23 do that as well.

At this time I would also tell you one last 25 thing. In a criminal case, the State has the burden of Page 94

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1 courtroom. You may use the easels or the board over 2 there, anything you would like. You may.

3 4 OPENING STATEMENT BY MR. URICK

MR. URICK: Thank you, Your Honor. 5

May it please the Court, Counsel? 6 THE COURT: You may. 7

MR. URICK: Has the Court selected a

foreperson yet?

THE COURT: Juror Number 1, in my procedure, 11 is the foreperson. And she is the Forelady on the back 12 row in the blue turtleneck.

13 (Pause.)

14 MR. URICK: Madam Forelady, Ladies and 15 Gentleman of the jury, good afternoon.

A JUROR: Good afternoon.

17 MR. URICK: As you were told, what may seem 18 like a long time ago, my name is Kevin Urick. My co-19 counsel's name is Kathleen Murphy. We're Assistant 20 State's Attorneys.

21 We're hired by Mrs. Patricia Jessamy, the 22 State's Attorney for Baltimore City, to prosecute cases

23 in Baltimore City. Every day in each of the 20-some 24 criminal courts in Baltimore City, one of the 140 plus

25 attorneys in my office appears to prosecute criminal

1 cases.

On behalf of Mrs. Jessamy and the Office of 3 the State's Attorney, Ms. Murphy and I would like to 4 thank you for coming in to perform your jury duty 5 service. This is a very important duty and we thank 6 you in advance for coming in.

And we ask that you listen very patiently, 8 because trials are not like movies. They don't have a 9 neat beginning, middle and end that you can follow 10 through.

You're given a lot of evidence that will make 11 12 a picture but it's not a moving picture. It's a 13 evidentiary picture created sort of like a quilt, a 14 stew, by putting the pieces together.

15 What I'm trying to say is that sometimes it 16 may be unclear, as you're listening to it, why this 17 witness follows this one. Well, I'll be frank with 18 you. sometimes we have to do that because that's the 19 only time that witness is available so we have to take 20 them out of what we would call their order.

Also it may not be that there's a clear line 22 of testimony that we can present to you like a movie, 23 so we have to present with you this piece here, this 24 piece here, and then at the end we ask you to put it 25 together to understand it. So bear with us as you're

At that moment the defendant, along with Jay

2 Wilds, was in Leakin Park. The defendant was burying

3 the body of one Hae Min Lee.

Hae Min Lee you're going to find out a lot

5 about. She is a former girlfriend of the defendant.

6 They were students together at Woodlawn High School.

7 Woodlawn's in Baltimore County. It's where you have 8 the magnet program for the bright and gifted. You also

9 have non-magnet students who attend that school because

10 they're local. But the magnet program is there.

The defendant and Hac Min Lee were two 12 members of the bright and gifted track at Woodlawn High

13 School. They started going together in their junior 14 year.

15 This relationship caused problems. The

16 defendant is of Pakistani background, he's a Muslim.

17 In Islamic culture, people do not date before marriage

18 and they definitely do not have premarital sex. Their

19 family is a very structured event. They're not

20 supposed to date. They're only supposed to marry and

21 engage in activities after they marry.

So he was breaking the cultural expectations 23 of his family and his religion to date Ms. Lee. Ms. 24 Lee understood this. She was how it was causing

25 problems for them.

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1 listening to the testimony.

Listen to all of it. Try not to see what the 3 overall picture is or decide what it is until you're 4 heard everything at the end of the trial.

At this time I get to let you know in advance 6 what the evidence you're going to hear is. Well, 7 you're going to find out that on January 13th of 1999, 8 somewhere about 7:09, 7:16, one Jennifer Pusateri was 9 calling a friend of hers by the name of Jay Wilds.

10 The number that she dialed was this number 11 here, 443 253-9023. That's the defendant's cell phone 12 number. She was dialing that number because she got a 13 voice mail -- a message left on her voice mail from Jay 14 Wilds that was somewhat garbled. It was somewhere

15 around in here. She got this call. She --

16 (Pause.)

17 MR. URICK: Actually the seven o'clock call, 18 a message was left for her. It was garbled. She 19 didn't understand it. She called back to find out 20 what's going on. Well, the phone was answered. One of 20 the problems. And she loved this individual so much 21 these calls, 7:09, 7:16, was her calling this number.

22 The phone was answered. The defendant in 23 this case answered the phone. She said, "This Jen I'm 24 calling for Jay." The defendant said, "He can't come 25 to the phone right now, we're busy," and hung up.

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And you're going to find -- hear about some 2 of these problems. One time they were at the

3 Homecoming Dance in that fall of their -- senior year.

4 The defendant's parents came and practically dragged

5 him out to say, "What's going on? What's going on? He tried to introduce the female to her, they

7 were talking in a way that the principle of the high 8 school thought was abusive. She went over took the 9 female, Ms. Lee, away.

This, along with other incidents, 11 precipitated a breakup. The two got together briefly. 12 Then they broke up again. And you're going to find out 13 that Ms. Lee truly loved this defendant but she loved 14 him so much that she was ultimately willing to let him 15 go because she saw that their relationship was bad for 16 him.

17 You're going to get her diary. And you're 18 going to hear and be able to read anything you want in 19 it, but in her own words, you can tell she understood 21 that she was willing to let him up because she saw that 22 their relationship was a problem.

23 This is an excerpt from her diary. "He 24 called me on the 17th, twice, at 1:00 p.m. and 8:30 25 p.m. with calling cards. Isn't he sweet. I keep

crying over the phone because I miss him so much.

"Then he went into the whole explanation of
the purpose of the trip to Dallas. He told me that his
religion means life to him and he hates it when he sees
someone purposely going against it. He tried to remain
a faithful Muslim all his life, but he fell in love
with me which is a great sin.

But he told me that there is no way he'll

ever leave me because he can't imagine life without me.

Then he said that one day he would have to choose
between me and his religion.

"This was exactly what Savick was talking
about. I love him so much. And when it comes to
choosing, I'm going to let him go his way. If you have
to deny yourself a part of you for love, than that's
not good.

"I really couldn't care less since my
religion means shit to me. But to him his religious—
his religion guides his life. It's the world to him.
And I hate the fact that I'm the cause of his sin no
matter what he says.

"He said that I shouldn't feel like I'm
pulling him away from his religion but hello, that's
exactly what I'm doing. I don't know how we'll live
through all this. But this is bad.

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Oh screw it, I still love you. I would give anything
and anything to be in your arms but my hear's not that

2 and anything to be in your arms but my heart's not that 3 strong."

She saw that the relationship was not good for the defendant, and because she truly loved him, she let him go.

The defendant, however, had a different reaction. In order to have this relationship, he had to live a lie. He'd had to lie to his parents. He'd had to lie to his religious friends. He was living a lie, denying to them that he was engaging in the activities that was forbidden in their culture.

This is a great sacrifice. It was a double
life for him. He was leading a lie, and when it ended,
that's all he had left, was the lie that he'd been
leading. He became enraged. He felt betrayed that his
honor had been besmirched. And he became very angry.
And he set out to kill Hac Min Lee.

Now, you're going to hear a lot of evidence how this happened. The more significant facts will be among these. You're going to hear how on the evening the 12th of January, the defendant called Jay Wilds.

Now, Jay Wilds was a high school student at Woodlawn, too. But he's not among the bright and 5 gifted. He lives in that area. He lives with his

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"Now, I'm going to anticipate the day when
things will come to an end, gradually pulling me away,
protecting myself from the oncoming pain.

"Baby I love you with all my heart. Nothing,
no one, could ever -- ever come anywhere close to all
the smile, happy tears, laughter, and love you have
taught to me. I've never loved anyone as much as I
love you and I'll never be able to love anyone as much
as I love you.

"I think about you the moment I open my eyes
in the morning to I fall asleep -- well, longer,
because I think about you and dream about you in my
My day drags on as I wait to hear your voice or
see your face.

"The main point is that I love you, Adnan.

16 If I were to have my way we would be together forever.

17 But if something happens, my love is strong enough,

18 strong enough to let you go."

And let him go she did. "Who would have thought that we would end like this? Who would have imagined the amount of pain that comes with a broken leart? I know I'm doing the right thing. Call me selfish but this pain is way less than what it would be if we stayed together.

"More hostility at his house. I loved you.

25

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mother, who's very poor. He's had to work most of his
 own life.

And remember when you hear about Jay Wilds and you hear him, remember this is the person the defendant seated here, choose to use to put into effect his murder of his girlfriend.

The State has to take -- take its witnesses
where it finds them. We don't get to pick and choose.
We can't go down and ask Bea Gatty to come in and
testify for us because we need a good witness. We have
to take the ones that the defendants leave us.

So you may not like Jay Wilds. There may be things about him that you do not like, but remember, ask yourself when you hear these things, what was it about this individual that made him susceptible to being used and manipulated by this defendant.

As I say, Jay Wilds had to work to support 18 himself. He wasn't from a wealthy family, a well-to-do 19 family. He doesn't have a lot of money for clothes to 20 dress well. He had to take the jobs that he could.

He worked in a porno shop at one time. He sells marijuana on the side. He takes the jobs that he are can. But you'll hear that when he sells marijuana, the people around him.

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1 He would buy marijuana for people. And
2 you'll find out that Jay Wilds particular ethnic
3 background made it safe for him to come into the city
4 to buy marijuana, so the Woodlawn high schoolers found
5 him a very convenient person.
6 "Hey, Jay can go in the city and buy
7 marijuana for us. Let's do that." So Jay would go in.
8 Often- times he didn't even charge the people. He just
9 bought it for them and then smoked with them. He was
10 trying to please them.
11 You may not like all of this, but every time
12 you hear about this ask yourself, what is it about this
13 individual that allowed this defendant to use him in
14 such a crass and manipulative way.

13 individual that allowed this defendant to use him in
 14 such a crass and manipulative way.
 15 Now, you'll hear that Jay Wilds' girlfriend
 16 was one Stephanie McPhearson. She was in the best and
 17 brightest -- bright and gifted track at Woodlawn along

with the defendant and Hae Min Lee. They were friends.
 So when Jay would go out with his girlfriend
 Stephanie, they'd go out with her friends which
 included Hae Lee, the defendant. They would socialize

22 that way.23 They'd known each other for some time on a social24 basis.

Well, on the evening of the 12th the

The defendant says, "I want you to take my 2 cell phone. I want you to take my car." Well, Jay 3 Wilds who has no car is quite willing to take it. He 4 takes the car. He takes the defendant's cell phone. 5 He goes over to his friend's house -- well, first they 6 go out to buy marijuana. You'll see that they went into the downtown. 8 We know that from one of the cell sites which was on 9 714 Poplar Grove Street. He and the defendant went to 10 buy marijuana, then he took the defendant back to 11 school, dropped him off at school. We know that that morning when he got to 12 13 school, the defendant asked Hae Min Lee for a ride home 14 after school. He told her that his car was in the 15 shop, that he needed a ride to go get his car. We 16 know that because he told friends of his that he had 17 asked Hae for a ride for that reason. Well, we know his car was not in the shop, he 19 gave it to Jay Wilds. He returns to school. Jay Wilds 20 goes over to his friend Jennifer Pusateri's house, 21 starts playing video games with her brother Mark until 22 she gets home.

At the end of the school day around 2:15,

Aisha , who's a friend of the defendant, Ms.

Lee, in all this, sees the defendant talking to Hae Lee

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defendant calls Jay Wilds. You're going to see the defendant's cell phone records. You're going to see the telephone call to Jay Wilds' telephone on the evening of the 12th.

He says, "Hey, I'm going to skip out for a while tomorrow, let's go to the mall." So Jay says, "Okay."

Well, the next morning, and you'll see when you look at this, that these run backwards from a little bit after midnight until midnight of the next night so that the chronological order moves up 12:00 a.m. and then the morning -- or 12:00 a.m. and then 13 10:00 a.m. It moves up into the p.m. and to the midnight of the next night. So the first call, just after midnight for the next day would be 34, and then number one is the last call of the day. This particular one took place at 10:37.

particular one took place at 10:37.

You'll see that the first two calls just
feter midnight, he called Hae Min Lee. That's her home
address. Well the next morning he calls at 10:45 Jay
Wilds, says, "I'm skipping out now, I'll pick you up."
In fact he did pick up Jay Wilds. They went

In fact he did pick up Jay Wilds. They went to the mall. They're driving around. The defendant says, "You know what, I'm going to kill Hae today." Jay Wilds, "What's he talking about?" 1 after the last class. She leaves.

7 them. That's her usual practice.

One Inez Butler, who's a teacher there who
runs a little concession stand for the athletic
department, talks briefly to Hae Lee about 2:15, 2:20
when she's leaving school. She picks up a soda and a
bag of snacks. She's going to come back and pay for

She has a cousin who she picks up after
school. She's leaving to pick up that relative who's a
-- I think elementary student, take that person home
then come back to school.

About 2:35, 2:36, Jay Wilds receives a call
on the cell phone from the defendant saying, "Hey, come
meet me at the BestBuy." This is the BestBuy off
Security Boulevard just across from Security Square
Mall. When he gets there, the defendant has Hac Lee's
car.

Defendant says, "I've done it. I've done
it. "He pops open the trunk of the car. Jay Wilds see
the body of Hae Min Lee in the trunk dead.

At that point the defendant says, "Help me. 22 Follow me." He takes the victim's car to the I-70 Park

23 and Ride, parks it there, gets in his car with Jay
 24 Wilds. The two of them alternately make various

25 telephones. At 3:21, Jay Wilds calls Jennifer

D 102 D 107

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Page 107 Page 109 1 Pusateri. At 3:32 the defendant calls a friend of his 1 He gets the defendant. And we know that because the 2 by the name of Neisha and he -- Phil Mendez is 2 defendant later that night tells Christy 3 called, a Phillip Furlough, who's a contact. After 3 police had called him and were -- basically gave a 4 verbatim description of the conversation that Officer 4 they drop off the car the defendant wants to get some 5 marijuana, wants to get high. He and Jay are riding 5 Adcock had on the phone with this person who identified 6 himself as the defendant. 6 around. Jay has some contacts he trying to see who's Officer Adcock speaks for about four or five 7 home, who's got marijuana. He calls up Jay Furlough, 8 that person's not home. He makes another phone call to 8 minutes, and there's an incoming call, four minutes, at 9 Jen Pusateri. 9 6:24 Well, at that point the defendant says, "I've 10 Well, Jay Wilds will tell you at that time 11 got to go back to school for awhile. I've got to stop, 11 the defendant became frantic. "What do we do? What do 12 we do? We've got to get rid of the body." He says, 12 go to track practice." So Jay takes his back, drops him off briefly "Come with me." 14 at track practice, comes back, picks him up, they go 14 They go over to Jay Wilds' home. They get 15 over to a Christie Vincent's house. While they're 15 two shovels. They then head to Leakin Park. 16 there, they're three incoming phone calls. By this 16 And you'll see that at 6:59, there's a call 17 time the family of Hae Min Lee has realized that Hae is 17 made on the defendant's cell phone to one of the 18 missing because she should have been home with the 18 defendant's best friends, one Yasir Ali. Immediately 19 relative before 3:00, she's not. 19 after that, there's a call made to Jennifer Pusateri. Well, somewhere in there, a member of the 20 And then there are the two incoming calls at 7:09, 7:16 21 family calls Aisha Aisha I 21 at Cell Site 7689B, which is located on a cell tower at 22 friend of their's by the name of Christy I 22 2121 Windsor Garden Lane. 23 says, "Hae is missing." Christy Myers And you're going to see a map from the AT and 24 at work, she immediately calls the defendant. His cell 24 T Wireless records showing 689C being this light brown 25 phone doesn't answer, she leaves a message on the voice 25 area, that that cell site is the cell site that covers Page 108 Page 110 1 Leakin Park, that those two calls at 7:09 and 7:16 come 1 mail. And you'll see that there is a voice mail 2 out of -- actually it's 689B, pardon me, covers the 3 where the voice mail is checked at 5:14. Christy 3 Leakin Park, that that cell site covers Leakin Park and 4 not much else. 4 will tell you that she called, left a message for the You're going to hear from Jay Wilds, who 5 defendant to call her. Well, the cell phone records indicate the 6 after -- after the defendant buries the body there, 7 says, "We've got to ditch the car." They take it down 7 voice mail was checked. And the very next call, which 8 occurs at 5:38 is to Christy Myers. She's not home at 8 off Edmonson Avenue. They leave it in an apartment 9 that time. Her voice -- her answering machine comes 9 complex there. They head back Edmonson Avenue towards 10 on. You'll see it's a two second call, as soon as the 10 Woodlawn. 11 answering machine comes on the person -- defendant 11 And you're going to see the two calls that 12 hangs up. 12 come afterwards come out of a cell site, 765A -- or They're at Christy Vincent's house. The 13 7653A and then C, and you're going to see 653 which is 14 family of Hae Lee has also called the police at this 14 on a tower on Athol Avenue, and how the "B" -- pardon 15 time. Officer Scott Adcock goes over there. They have 15 me, the "A" site would be to the east of the "C" site 16 found several numbers, one of which is this number, 443 16 and how you can almost track the car as it's coming 17 253-9023, it's in the diary. 17 down there from east to west moving through the cell The brother of Hae Lee, Young Lee, thinks 18 sites first getting picked up in the "B" site and then 19 it's a friend, a girlfriend of his sister, so he calls 19 afterwards getting picked up on the "C" site as they go 20 along. 20 the number. The defendant answers the phone. Young 21 21 Lee recognizes the voice, says, "Hae is missing do you While they're heading back there, the two 22 know where she is? 22 calls which are made are both made to Jennifer Pusateri 23 where Jay Wilds is saying, "You got meet me, you got to "No," very quick conversation.

24 pick me up." The defendant takes him to a mall. Jen

25 Pusateri meets him there. Jay Wilds gets in the car

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18

23

Officer Adcock comes. He takes the 25 information. He gets the number. He dials the number,

CondenseIt! TM Page 111 Page 113 1 with her. They drive off. 1 back and I'm going to ask you to find this defendant She's thinking there's something really 2 guilty of the murder of Hae Min Lee. 3 strange here. He's acting strange. She says, "What's 3 Thank you very much. 4 wrong?" At that time Jay Wilds tells her about what THE COURT: Thank you very much. 5 happened that day. Again, Ms. Gutierrez, feel free to move about Now, you're going to hear that consistently 6 the courtroom. 7 the defendant has always given the same story about 7 MS. GUTTERREZ: Thank you. 8 what the defendant did where -- as to the defendant's 8 THE COURT: And use the easel or whatever. Consistently he tells Jennifer a Q 10 consistent story. He tells the police a consistent 10 OPENING STATEMENT BY MS. GUTIERREZ 11 story about the defendant. He tells consistently the 11 MS. GUTIERREZ: As the judge has already told 12 defendant's involvement, the defendant's actions on 12 you, Mr. Syed, as any citizen of this city or this 13 country, has no duty whatsoever to bring you even an 13 that day. He has never wavered on that point. 14 And you're going to see how the cell phone 14 iota of evidence, no duty whatsoever. 15 records corroborate that activity, both by who is 15 And the judge will tell you again at the end 16 making the call or they're alternating it the cell 16 of the case and further elaborate on that law. But in 17 sites verify the locations that they're at, spite of his lack of duty, Adnan Syed wants you to know 18 corroborates that. certain things before you begin because he believes 19 You're going to see how Jay Wilds was able to 19 that they may be helpful to you in dealing with the 20 case. 20 lead the police to the victim's car and bring her back. 21 You're going to hear that Jay Wilds has given several 21 Mr. Urick said that the thing is most 22 statements. And you're going to hear between the first 22 important. He said that sometimes things are not 23 statement and the second statement, he changed certain 23 clear. Sometimes things are not clear because they're 24 things. In fact he changed three things. 24 not clear, because nobody knows. 25 You're going to hear first that he said that 25 It is important that you understand who these Page 112 Page 114 1 when the calls came in from Officer Adcock and Young 1 two young people were. Young, star-crossed lovers of 2 different cultures, of different races, from different 2 Lee, they were at a McDonald's Restaurant. Then in the 3 countries, from different families, from different 3 second statement he's honest, he says they were at 4 Christy Vincent's. He's going to tell you he didn't 4 religions, from one side of the street to the other, 5 want to get Christy Vincent involved in this. He was 5 from one set of answers straight to another, throughout 6 trying to keep her out of it, so he didn't want - want 6 history populated our collective human history. The 7 to admit that they were at their house. 7 younger they are the more tragic it is. Secondly he left out Jan Pusateri. And he'll And no one denies that whatever happened to 9 tell you that he did so because he didn't want to get 9 Hae Min Lee on whatever day - because we suggest to 10 her involved. 10 you that you will not even have enough evidence to 11 And the third thing that he's going to tell 11 establish, not only what happened to her, other than 12 what you will hear from the medical examiner, who will 12 you is that he initially told the police that when he 13 met the defendant, it was not at the BestBuy, he was at 13 clearly establish that someone capable of performing a 14 a place on Edmonson Avenue. 14 strangulation which takes a bare minimum of pressure, 15 So you're going to hear it. Yes, there were 15 put their hands on her neck and with in 10 seconds, 16 three things that he changed there. But you're going 16 snuffed our her life, leaving not another mark on her 17 to hear that he's been completely accu -- consistent as 17 body, and that her death is certainly consistent with 18 to the defendant's activities throughout. 18 having occurred on or about the 13th of January.

19

22

21 20th.

But it's equally consistent with having

Her body was not found until February 9th.

24 evidence will show you is that she was clearly murdered

25 and had been dead for some period of time; more than a

20 occurred on the 14th of January, or the 15th, or the

23 And all the medical examiner can say and all the

19

25

And you're going to hear from him, and he's

20 going to explain to you what he did any why. And when

21 you do, when you watch him, all I ask is that you keep

23 that made him capable of being manipulated and used by

And at the end of the case, I'm going to come

22 asking yourself what is there about this individual

24 this individual seated here.